



**Statement
on
Modern Slavery and
Transparency in Supply Chains
for the year ended 31 March 2025**

VTech Holdings Limited
30 September 2025

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Introduction

We, VTech Holdings Limited, the ultimate parent company in the VTech Group together with certain of our group members¹ (collectively referred to as we, us, our or **VTech**), set out in this statement the continuing efforts we have made to address the risks of modern slavery and human trafficking in our business operations and supply chains in the financial year ended 31 March 2025 (FY2025).

This Statement is made in accordance with the relevant laws². Consultation with the relevant VTech's subsidiaries were made in the preparation of this Statement before its approval and publication.

Section A Business, Structure, Operations and Supply Chains

1. Our Business, Structure and Operations

VTech is the global leader in electronic learning products from infancy through toddler and preschool and the largest manufacturer of residential phones. It also provides highly sought-after contract manufacturing services. Our product lines include electronic learning products (ELPs), telecommunication (TEL) products, and contract manufacturing services (CMS).

Since its establishment in 1976, VTech has been the pioneer in the electronic learning toy category. Incorporating advanced educational expertise and cutting-edge innovation, VTech products bring fun and learning to children around the world. Leveraging decades of success in cordless telephony, the Group's diverse collection of telecommunication products elevates both home and business users' experience through the

¹ UK subsidiaries: VTech Electronics Europe Plc. and VTech Communications Limited, Australia subsidiaries: VTech Electronics (Australia) Pty Limited and VTech Telecommunications (Australia) Pty Limited, and Canada subsidiaries: VTech Technologies Canada Ltd. and LeapFrog Canada, Inc..

² UK Modern Slavery Act 2015, US California Transparency in Supply Chains Act 2010 and Canada Fighting Against Forced Labour and Child Labour in Supply Chains Act 2023, and with reference to the Australia Modern Slavery Act 2018.



latest in technology and design. As one of the world's leading electronic manufacturing service providers, VTech offers world-class, full turnkey services to customers in a number of product categories. Its cutting-edge facilities are moving towards Industry 4.0 manufacturing, enabling it consistently to deliver high-quality products and services. This reflects a commitment to meet and even exceed customer expectations.

VTech embraces a culture of integrity, accountability and innovation to guide the company towards a sustainable future. Building upon its strong foundation of sustainability, VTech steadfastly integrates economic growth, environmental protection and social responsibility into its business strategies to design, manufacture and supply innovative and high-quality products for the well-being of people and benefit of society, aiming to drive sustainable value for its stakeholders and communities.

With a global workforce of over 20,000 employees in 19 countries and regions, VTech maintains R&D centres, manufacturing operations and sales subsidiaries across the Americas, Europe and Asia. This extensive network allows the Group to remain at the forefront of technology and market trends worldwide while fostering close relationships with valued customers. VTech's products are sold in over 90 countries, through partnerships with leading retailers, prominent e-commerce companies and distributors worldwide.

2. Our Supply Chains

VTech's major supply chain categories include:

1. Material manufacturers and distributors: Include manufacturers of printed circuit board, integrated circuit, metal, plastic parts and other electronic components, of which over 80% are located in China.
2. Original equipment manufacturers (OEM): OEM partners for our products.
3. Logistics service providers: Logistics, shipping and freight forwarding companies that transport finished products.



There are policies and risk management programmes in place (see Sections B.2 and C below) throughout FY2025 to identify, assess, prevent and mitigate the risks of modern slavery and human trafficking in our supply chains. These include but are not limited to the compliance of the conflict minerals laws and regulations.

Section B Governance Framework and Policies

1. Our Approach to addressing Modern Slavery Risks

VTech has established a Risk Management and Sustainability Committee (the Committee) which has been in place throughout FY2025. The Committee reports to the Board of Directors of VTech Holdings Limited (the Board) and the Group's Audit Committee. The Board has continued to delegate to the Committee the authority to review and monitor the risk management and internal control systems of VTech Group regularly, which include assessing the effectiveness of the policies and risk management programmes in addressing the risks of modern slavery and human trafficking in our supply chains.

We strongly oppose and have no tolerance for forced, bonded (including debt bondage) or indentured labour, involuntary or exploitative prison labour, child labour, modern slavery or human trafficking in our supply chains or in any part of our business. We are also committed to respecting the labour and human rights of all our employees and fulfilling our statutory obligations. In this respect, we have developed and implemented policies, procedures, supplier accountability and governance measures to prevent child labour, modern slavery and human trafficking in our business operations and supply chains as detailed below.

2. Our Internal and External Policies and Governance

The following areas are covered by the relevant policies and adopted practices that apply to cover all entities within the VTech Group in FY2025.

(i) Human Rights Policy

Our Human Rights Policy³ with risk management programme protects and safeguards the human rights of the Group's stakeholders including its employees, customers, suppliers and the local communities in which it operates. It supports the internationally-recognised human rights principles laid down in the International Bills of Human Rights and the International Labour Organization's Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Rights at Work. Our policies and operation are set up and structured with due consideration of the Ten Principles of the UN Global Compact, the UN's Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights, the OECD's Guidelines for Multinational Enterprises, the Responsible Business Alliance (RBA) Code of Conduct which are widely observed in global supply chains, and other relevant international standards.

(ii) Code of Conduct for Employees

The Code of Conduct for our employees (the Employee Code) sets out the guiding principles for maintaining high standards of integrity, honesty and behaviour, that all employees are expected to meet. We also provide regular training to our employees on the Employee Code.

Employees are required to confirm in writing upon joining VTech and declare annually that they have understood the Employee Code and its application to their role and position in VTech. Employees are also required to strictly follow the Employee Code, which ensures that the Group operates in accordance with the highest standards of business behaviour and ethics in our engagement with customers, business partners, shareholders, employees and the business community.

(iii) Freely Chosen Employment

We do not use forced labour. We also ensure that the terms of employment are voluntary. Our employees work at VTech of their own free will and are free to leave their employment upon giving reasonable notice under the relevant company regulations. We do

³ https://sustainability.vtech.com/VTech_Human_Rights_Policy_Eng



not require employees to lodge deposits, hand over passports or work permits as a condition of employment, unless required by applicable law.

(iv) No Child Labour

We do not use child labour. We observe all appropriate local and international regulations in relation to the restrictions on the employment of child labour.

(v) Freedom of Association

We respect our employees' freedom of association and their right to join any organisations or professional bodies of their own choices. Since the relevant law and regulations of the jurisdictions where some of our operations are located are not fully established, collective bargaining by employees working in these locations may not be comprehensively attained. However, we strive to engage with our employees and understand their needs through different communication channels, and we conduct regular communication meetings to create direct dialogue with our employees.

(vi) Anti-slavery

We are committed to combating modern slavery and human trafficking, and we respect and treat our employees with dignity. We do not tolerate any forced labour and we do not accept any physical and financial punishment for employee's wrongdoing.

(vii) Benefits and Wages

The remuneration and benefits for our employees comply with or exceed the minimum legal requirements of the country where employees are employed. Deductions from wages are not part of our disciplinary measures.

(viii) Overtime

Overtime is voluntary and employees are compensated for overtime in accordance with local laws.

(ix) Equal Opportunity and No Discrimination

Our hiring, compensation, training, promotion, termination and retirement policies and practices do not discriminate on the grounds of age, sex, marital status, race, religion, disability or any other non-job related factors. Remuneration is determined with reference to performance, qualifications and experience.

(x) Harassment and Abuse

We do not tolerate any physical, sexual, psychological or verbal harassment or abuse towards or among our employees.

(xi) Supplier Code of Conduct

Our Supplier Code of Conduct⁴ (the Supplier Code) adheres with the requirements of the RBA Code of Conduct. The Supplier Code covers a wide range of sustainability topics such as labour rights, anti-slavery, wages and benefits, humane treatment, freedom of association and collective bargaining, health and safety, environment and business ethics.

VTech requires all its suppliers which provide goods and services to its manufacturing process, to align their practices with the standards set out in the Supplier Code, and put in place similar requirements for their own suppliers. The Supplier Code is reviewed regularly and will be amended where necessary so that it will remain relevant and be compliant with all applicable laws and regulations. Our customers, suppliers, shareholders, employees and business partners are also encouraged to report to VTech any suspected violations of the practices and conditions covered by the Supplier Code.

(xii) Conflict Minerals Policy

VTech recognises the responsibility to source materials in an ethical and sustainable way throughout its supply chain. This includes minimisation of the negative societal impacts of mining minerals in conflict-affected and high-risk areas (CAHRAs), including human

⁴ https://sustainability.vtech.com/VTech_Supplier_Code_of_Conduct_Eng

rights infringement. Our Conflict Minerals Policy⁵ requires all our suppliers to warrant that all materials and goods supplied to VTech do not and shall not contain tin, tantalum, tungsten, or gold (collectively 3TG), cobalt or mica originated from CAHRAs, or in cases where such materials are contained, the relevant smelters and refiners are compliant under Responsible Minerals Assurance Process (RMAP). We expect suppliers to make informed choices about responsibly sourced minerals in their supply chains by using RMAP's third party assessment of smelter and refiner management systems and sourcing practices so as to enable them to source 3TG, cobalt and mica only from smelters and refiners which are validated as conformant⁶.

Section C Due Diligence and Risk Management

1. Risk of Modern Slavery in our Operations and Supply Chain

Risks that VTech's operations have caused, contributed, or been linked to modern slavery is low given that:

- VTech's employment policies and procedures, which are designed to ensure that employees are remunerated fairly and are working of their own free will, with the right to work in the territory in which they are employed.
- Our TEL and CMS assembly factories are certified with Social Accountability (SA 8000) certification and ELPs factory with Ethical Supply Chain Program (ESCP) (formerly the ICTI Ethical Toy Program) compliance certification, which ensure that we meet highest industry standard and relevant compliance requirement on modern slavery.
- Supply chain due diligence procedures are in place to identify, assess, and monitor risk of modern slavery, as stated in Section C of this Statement.

⁵ https://sustainability.vtech.com/VTech_Conflict_Minerals_Policy_Eng

⁶ For further details, see Section C 1 (iii) "Responsible Sourcing of Minerals" below.

2. Due Diligence Processes in Supply Chains

(i) Supplier Risk Identification and Classification

Evaluation of suppliers' modern slavery risk exposures through our risk identification and classification mechanism continued throughout FY2025. Suppliers are classified into three risk levels (low, medium and high), based on a set of criteria including procurement amount, industries with high risks of labour issues, the locations of operations, nature of materials they supply, as well as third-party certifications of relevant corporate social responsibility (CSR) management systems.

(ii) Risk mitigation, monitoring and verification

VTech has a supply chain management system in place to mitigate suppliers' modern slavery risks. New suppliers need to go through a comprehensive review to ensure that they meet VTech's CSR standards. Audits and site visits are conducted when necessary to ensure full compliance with our requirements. All information is reviewed by our procurement team before engaging suppliers. Prior to doing business with VTech, suppliers are required to confirm their commitment to our standards on CSR and human rights protection by signing the Supplier CSR Agreement. Such obligations are also stated in our standard purchasing agreement.

Depending on the risk level assessed for each supplier, various measures are implemented to verify their activities and ensure that modern slavery and human trafficking are not taking place in our supply chains, which include submission of a supplier CSR self-assessment and CSR audit. The self-assessment and audit criteria are aligned with the RBA requirements, which cover major human rights areas including freely chosen labour, working hours, child and forced labour, humane treatment and non-discrimination etc. Announced CSR audits are conducted by VTech's in-house designated team including Quality Assurance Team. All procedures are laid out in the Supplier CSR Risk Assessment Manual and they



form the basis on which our procurement teams assess the risk level of suppliers and closely monitor their performance periodically.

As modern slavery risk evolves and emerges in response to changing social, economic and political trends, we continue to make use of our knowledge from our industry partnerships together with our supply chain insights to stay abreast of the latest developments in the relevant countries.

Following the audit process, suppliers with any areas of non-compliance related to modern slavery are required to propose corrective actions with an implementation schedule to eliminate the identified deficiencies. Our procurement teams will follow up on the corrective actions to ensure that the non-compliance areas are improved and managed accordingly. VTech has the right to terminate business relationships with suppliers in instances of major non-compliances with the Supplier Code and human rights principles that are not remedied within a prescribed timeframe. A reporting channel is also in place to encourage our stakeholders to report any suspected violations of the practices and conditions covered by the Supplier Code. In FY2025, we conducted CSR audits on 185 suppliers and all audited suppliers passed the CSR audit.

We believe that we can achieve a sustainable supply chain by building a long-term relationship with our suppliers based on mutual trust. We have developed a comprehensive supplier management programme to assist suppliers to meet our CSR requirements, including adopting a supplier scorecard system to assess their performance. Training is provided to them as part of a continuous improvement process to facilitate their implementation of any corrective actions. VTech also collaborates with suppliers to provide a safe, inclusive and sustainable workplace for their employees, and promote ethical sourcing practices based on suppliers' commitment to the Supplier Code.

(iii) Responsible Sourcing of Minerals



VTech does not directly procure minerals from mines, smelters or refiners. VTech actively monitor its suppliers to ensure they do not procure products that contain 3TG, cobalt and mica originated from CAHRAs, and if such procurement is unavoidable, the involved smelters and refiners shall be compliant under the RMAP and other relevant standards. We comply with the EU Conflict Minerals Regulations and US Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Act of 2010. We identify and assess risks on the use of conflict minerals along the supply chain by conducting due diligence work set forth in the Due Diligence Guidance for Responsible Supply Chains from CAHRAs published by the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.

We expect suppliers to reasonably ensure that the minerals used in the products they manufacture do not directly or indirectly finance or benefit armed groups that are perpetrators of human rights abuses in any area or country. We require suppliers to perform due diligence which aligns with the Due Diligence Guidance and submit to VTech in a timely manner a complete Conflict Minerals Reporting Template (CMRT). Our sustainability team works with relevant departments including Procurement and Legal & Compliance to closely monitor suppliers' compliance status, and will request additional information and implementation of corrective actions if any risks are identified. Business relationships with suppliers may be discontinued if any violation against the Conflict Minerals Policy is found. Suppliers are expected to apply the same requirements to their upstream suppliers to ensure alignment and traceability throughout the supply chain, and back to the smelters and refiners.

3. Certification

While VTech does not require its suppliers to certify that materials incorporated into their supplies to VTech or their production or manufacturing process comply with the modern slavery and human trafficking laws of the countries where they are located, our standard purchasing agreement imposes an obligation on the suppliers to comply



with all applicable laws, including laws that govern modern slavery, human trafficking, and other exploitative labour practices. All suppliers are required to comply with our Supplier Code and Conflict Minerals Policy, including the acceptance of our Supplier CSR Agreement.

4. Internal Accountability

All VTech employees are required to comply with our written, company-wide Employee Code, which promotes honest and ethical conduct, as well as legal and regulatory compliance. The Employee Code requires all employees to follow all applicable laws, including those prohibiting forced labour or human trafficking.

Any issues or enquiries raised by our employees through different communication channels will be handled and investigated with care and in a confidential manner. We have our Whistleblowing Policy and grievance system in place to ensure that all reported incidents are promptly reviewed by the Group Chief Compliance Officer, who reports to the Group's Audit Committee, to determine the mode of investigation and subsequent corrective action. In FY2025, no forced labour, child labour or human trafficking was reported under the Whistleblowing Policy or otherwise communicated to management by employees.

5. Remediation

During FY2025, VTech had not identified any instances where remediation of any forced labour or child labour was required. In addition, as VTech had not identified any vulnerable families that had experienced loss of income arising from any measures taken by us in the elimination of forced labour or child labour risks, it had not taken measures to remediate loss of income with respect to the vulnerable families.

Section D Training

We have procedures in place to ensure that our policies are properly implemented throughout the VTech Group. Apart from conducting employee



interviews and surveys, as well as on-site visits and audits on a regular basis, we also provide training on CSR including human rights protection for our employees and suppliers.

1. Training for Employees

As part of the CSR training, VTech's employees who engage with suppliers are expected to report any potentially unlawful or unethical conduct that comes to their attention, including the presence of modern slavery or human trafficking in VTech's supply chains. In FY2025, we delivered over 80,000 hours of training on the topic of human rights to our employees.

2. Workshop and Training for Suppliers

VTech works closely with its upstream suppliers to further improve their sustainability and CSR performance. During FY2025, we again conducted an annual supplier CSR workshop for our key suppliers focusing on enhancing their knowledge of supply chain CSR management and social responsibility practices, including topics on elimination of forced labour and child labour, and human trafficking. We offer hands-on training and resources to suppliers and provide guidance for them to meet our CSR requirements and achieve continuous improvement in their social performance.

Section E Assessing Effectiveness

We monitor, on an ongoing basis, the compliance with our policies and risk management programmes and reviews any concerns in modern slavery raised through our Whistleblowing Policy or through the communication channels in our other internal and external policies. VTech monitors the number of reported incidents or concerns related to modern slavery. No significant incidents have been identified so far. The Committee also assesses the effectiveness of our policies by setting up a regular review or audit of our policies and procedures related to forced labour, child labour and human trafficking.



Section F Future Preventive Measures

VTech will continue to proactively consider what further steps could be taken to prevent modern slavery and human trafficking from occurring in its business and supply chains.

Observing modern slavery regulations is vital for enhancing transparency in the fight against modern slavery. We are actively advancing our longstanding human rights program to more effectively identify and prevent forced labor within our operations and those of our suppliers and business partners. We remain committed to playing an essential role in this important initiative.

Approval and Attestation

This Statement has been approved by the Risk Management and Sustainability Committee of the Board for FY2025.

The Committee has relied upon representations by the management and the materials provided. The Board member signing the attestation statement below, did not conduct his own independent due diligence about the contents of this Statement.

In accordance with section 11 of the Fighting Against Forced Labour and Child Labour in Supply Chains Act, I attest that I have reviewed the information contained in this Statement for VTech Holdings Limited. Based on my knowledge, and having exercised reasonable diligence, I attest that the information in this Statement is true, accurate and complete in all material respects for the purposes of the Fighting Against Forced Labour and Child Labour in Supply Chains Act, for the reporting year listed above.



Allan WONG Chi Yun

Chairman and Group Chief Executive Officer
VTech Holdings Limited

30 September 2025